

# OPST-8

## Contributions from satellite observations

Estelle OBLIGIS  
*Marine Applications*





- A lot of geophysical parameters
  - Temperature, radiative fluxes, surface stress, wave height/direction, wind vector/speed, surface height, salinity, color spectrum, sea ice parameters...
- Fully operational missions and long-lived successful research missions
  - Sentinel-3 constellation, AltiKa,...
- Continuous series with long term perspective programmes into the 2050s
  - Copernicus
  - Polar and Geo programmes (Europe, US, China, ...)
- “Game changer” instrumental innovations
  - SAR altimetry (Sentinel-6)
  - Swath altimetry (SWOT)...



- Well established validation infrastructures & best practices
  - FRM development
- Better operational services (timeliness, completeness) with improved processing capabilities
  - Clouds infrastructure
  - On-board/hosting processing
  - AI/ML
- Strong international coordination
  - Scientific bilateral collaboration agreements
  - Enlarged partnership (Sentinel-6)
  - International bodies (CEOS, OSTST, GHRSSST, CGMS...)
  - ...



- Contribution to Mission Requirements Document, reference document for the development of a space mission
  - Expression of needs (requirements) in terms of sampling, accuracy, spatio-temporal resolution, stability...
- Results from impact studies and experience (OSEs and OSSEs)
  - To demonstrate the feasibility of assimilating a new product
  - To assess the impact of the assimilation of a new or improved product
  - ...
- Specific needs in terms of product level to be assimilated
  - L1 (eg, radiances) or L2 (eg, SST) or L3 (as done for altimetry) ?



- Needs in terms of latency (Now casting /forecasting /climate projection )
  - From Near Real Time (<3h) to Climate Data Record
- Error characterization
  - Per pixel or ?
- Guidelines for harmonising data policies
  - Standards
  - Format....
- Requirements in terms of data access
  - Push vs pull data services
  - FTP/SFTP vs API
  - Data-centric approach
  - Appropriate user support and training



**Thank you!**

Questions are welcome:

[Estelle.Obligis@eumetsat.int](mailto:Estelle.Obligis@eumetsat.int)